School District of Bonduel Reading/Language Arts Curriculum Grades 5-8

A. READING/LITERATURE

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will read and respond to a wide range of writing to build an understanding of written materials, of themselves, and of others.

Rationale

Reading is a complex, interactive process that continues to be a primary means of acquiring and using information. Society regards reading as essential to daily living. Because reading is fundamental to the mastery of other school subjects, students at all levels must learn to understand what they read. They must know and use various strategies--ways of unlocking the meaning of words and larger blocks of text--to become successful readers.

Students should be challenged to read literature and other materials that reflect and stimulate their interests and intellectual abilities. They should read a wide variety of materials, including fiction, nonfiction, poetry, drama, and other written works that reveal the richness and diversity of our heritage, afford opportunities to acquire new information, refine perspectives, respond to the needs and demands of society and the workplace, and provide for personal fulfillment.

Performance Standards	Grade/ Course	Learning Targets	Assessment
A.8.1 Use effective reading strategies to ac	hieve their	purposes in reading.	
A.8.1.1 Use knowledge of sentence and word structure, word origins, visual images, and context clues to understand unfamiliar words and clarify passages of text		5 th -Evaluate sentence and word structure, and context clues during the reading process to understand unfamiliar words and clarify passages of test. Imagine visual images while reading to clarify passages of text.	
A.8.1.2 Use knowledge of the visual features of texts, such as headings and bold face print, and structures of texts, such as chronology and cause- and-effect, as aids to comprehension		5 th -Introduce the visual features of texts, such as headings and bold face print, and structures of texts such as chronology and cause and effect as aids to comprehension	
A.8.1.3 Establish purposeful reading and writing habits by using texts to find information, gain understanding of diverse viewpoints, make decisions, and enjoy the experience of reading		5 th -Expose students to diverse viewpoints, making decisions, and enjoying the experience of reading to establish purposeful reading and writing habits.	
A.8.1.4 Select, summarize, paraphrase, analyze, and evaluate, orally and in writing, passages of texts chosen for specific purposes		5 th -Expose and apply selection, summarizing, paraphrasing, analyzing, and evaluating, orally and in writing, passages of texts chosen for specific purposes	
.8.2 Read, interpret, and critically analy	ze literatur	·e.	
A.8.2.1 Identify the defining features and structure of literary texts, such as conflict, representation of character, and point of view		5 th -Introduce the defining features and structure of literary texts, such as conflict, representation of character, and point of view	
A.8.2.2 Analyze the effect of characters, plot, setting, language, topic, style, purpose, and point of view on the overall impact of literature		5 th -Introduce the effect of characters, plot, setting, language, topic, style, purpose, and point of view on the overall impact of literature	

A.8.2.3 Draw on a broad base of	5 th -Investigate the meaning of literary work using various	
knowledge about the genres of	genres of literature such as the structure and conventions	
literature, such as the structure and	of plays, poems, short stories, and novels when	
conventions of essays, epics, fables,	interpreting the meaning of literary work	
myths, plays, poems, short stories,		
and novels, when interpreting the		
meaning of a literary work		
A.8.2.4 Develop criteria to evaluate		
literary merit and explain critical		
opinions about a text, either		
informally in conversation or		
formally in a well-organized speech		
or essay		
	texts in order to understand human experience.	
A.8.3.1 Provide interpretive		
responses, orally and in writing, to		
literary and nonliterary texts		
representing the diversity of		
American cultural heritage and		
cultures of the world		
A.8.3.2 Identify common historical,	5 th -Introduce common elements of historical and cultural	
social, and cultural themes and	themes and issues in literary works and selected passages	
issues in literary works and selected		
passages		
A.8.3.3 Draw on a broad base of		
knowledge about the themes, ideas,		
and insights found in classical		
literature while reading, interpreting,		
and reflecting on contemporary texts		
A.8.3.4 Evaluate the themes and	5 th -Recognize the audience and purpose of a work	
main ideas of a work considering its	considering its themes and main ideas	
audience and purpose		

A.8.4.1 Interpret and use technical resources such as charts, tables, travel schedules, timelines, and manuals	5 th -Interpret and use technical resources such as charts, tables, and timelines
A.8.4.2 Compare, contrast, and evaluate the relative accuracy and usefulness of information from different sources	5 th -Discuss the relative accuracy and usefulness of information from different sources
A.8.4.3 Identify and explain information, main ideas, and organization found in a variety of informational passages	5 th -Identify and explain information and main ideas found in a variety of informational passages
A.8.4.4 Distinguish between the facts found in documents, narratives, charts, maps, tables and other sources and the generalizations and interpretations that are drawn from them	5 th -Not done in language arts

B. WRITING

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will write clearly and effectively to share information and knowledge, to influence and persuade, to create and entertain.

Rationale

Written communication skills are central to learning. Whether in academic life, in the workplace, or in personal life, they offer a powerful advantage in a world in which people must constantly learn new information. To become confident and effective writers, students need to learn how to write for various purposes and audiences. They need to try different approaches and to reconsider what they have written through revision and editing. To ensure that their writing is understood and well-received, students need a working knowledge of language as well as grammatical structures, diction and usage, punctuation, spelling, layout, and presentation. This knowledge is also invaluable for discussing, critiquing, revising, and editing written communication in almost any form.

B.8.1 Create or produce writing to communicate with different audiences for a variety of purposes.

B.8.1.1 Write a coherent and	5 th -Write a coherent and complete expository piece
complete expository piece, with	providing sufficient detail to fulfill its purpose
sufficient detail to fulfill its purpose,	
sufficient evidence to support its	
assertions, language appropriate for	
its intended audience, and	
organization achieved through clear	
coordination and subordination of	
ideas	

B.8.1.2 Write a persuasive piece (such as a letter to a specific person or a script promoting a particular product) that includes a clear position, a discernible tone, and a coherent argument with reliable evidence	5 th -Write and present a persuasive speech that includes a clear position	
B.8.1.3 Write a narrative based on experience that uses descriptive language and detail effectively, presents a sequence of events, and reveals a theme	5 th -Organize and write a narrative based on experience that uses descriptive language and detail effectively; presents a sequence of events, and reveals a theme	
B.8.1.4 Write clear and pertinent responses to verbal or visual material that communicate, explain, and interpret the reading or viewing experience to a specific audience	5 th -Exhibit clear and pertinent responses to verbal or visual material that communicate, explain, and interpret the reading or viewing experience to a specific audience	
B.8.1.5 Write creative fiction that includes major and minor characters, a coherent plot, effective imagery, descriptive language, and concrete detail	5 th -Organize and write creative fiction that includes characters, a coherent plot, descriptive language, and concrete detail	
B.8.1.6 Write in a variety of situations (during an exam, in a computer lab) and adapt strategies, such as revision, technology, and the use of reference materials, to the situation	5 th -Write in a variety of situations (during an exam, in a computer lab) and adapt strategies, such as revision, technology, and the use of reference materials, to the situation	
B.8.1.7 Use a variety of writing technologies including pen and paper as well as computers	5 th -Use a variety of writing technologies including pen and paper as well as computers at the fifth grade level	
B.8.1.8 Write for a variety of readers, including peers, teachers, and other adults, adapting content, style, and structure to audience and situation	5 th -Adaptations are directed by teacher at a fifth grade level	

B.8.2.1 Produce multiple drafts, including finished pieces, that demonstrate the capacity to generate, focus, and organize ideas and to revise the language, organization, content, and tone of successive drafts in order to fulfill a specific purpose for communicating with a specific audience	5 th -Revise multiple drafts and produce finished pieces using the writing process. (Prewriting, draft, revise, edit, final copy)	
B.8.2.2 Identify questions and strategies for improving drafts in writing conferences with a teacher	5 th -Using a rubric, identify questions and strategies for improving drafts in writing conferences with a teacher	
B.8.2.3 Given a writing assignment to be completed in a limited amount of time, produce a well developed, well organized, and effective response in correct English and an appropriate voice	5 th -Using the steps of the writing process, produce a well developed, well organized 5 paragraph essay in 30 minutes using the traits to evaluate	

B.8.3 Understand the function of various forms, structures, and punctuation marks of standard American English and use them appropriately in communications.

B.8.3.1 Understand the function of words, phrases, and clauses in a sentence and use them effectively, including coordinate and subordinate conjunctions, relative pronouns, and comparative adjectives	5 th -Understand and effectively use: words, phrases, conjunctions, pronouns, and comparative adjectives	
B.8.3.2 Use correct tenses to indicate the relative order of events	5 th -Exhibits correct usage of present, past, and future tenses	
B.8.3.3 Understand and employ principles of agreement, including subject-verb, pronoun-noun, and preposition-pronoun	5 th -Recognize and apply principles of agreement, including subject-verb, pronoun-noun	

complex	Punctuate compound, , and compound-complex s correctly	5 th -Punctuate compound sentences correctly	
B.8.3.5 E capitaliza	Employ the conventions of ation	5 th -Review the conventions of capitalization	
correctly	Spell frequently used words and use effective strategies ing unfamiliar words	5 th -Spell basal and frequently used words correctly	

C. ORAL LANGUAGE

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will listen to understand and will speak clearly and effectively for diverse purposes.

Rationale

The spoken word, essential to our individual and social development, remains a central means of communication. Whether in informal interactions or more formal settings, speakers are required to communicate clearly in a manner that befits the occasion.

Listening is the most used and least understood of all communication skills. We spend approximately 45 percent of all communication time and as much as 57 percent of school instruction time listening. The ability to listen and to follow instructions is highly prized in the workplace.

C.8.1.1 Share brief impromptu	5 th -Students discuss personal experiences involving
remarks about topics of interest	topics of interest
to oneself and others	
C.8.1.2 Speaking from notes or	5 th -Create a persuasive speech using descriptive
an outline, relate an experience	details
in descriptive detail, with a	
sense of timing and decorum	
appropriate to the occasion	
C.8.1.3 Perform expressive oral	5 th -Experiment with grade level readings of prose,
readings of prose, poetry, and	poetry, and drama
drama	
C.8.1.4 Prepare and conduct	5 th -Expose students to constructing appropriate
interviews	questions to ask guest speakers

	C.8.1.5 Present a coherent,		
	comprehensive report on		
	differing viewpoints on an issue,		
	evaluating the content of the		
	material presented, and		
	organizing the presentation in a		
	manner appropriate to the		
	audience		
	C.8.1.6 Differentiate between		
	formal and informal contexts		
	and employ an appropriate style		
	of speaking, adjusting language,		
	gestures, rate, and volume		
	according to audience and		
	purpose		
	C.8.1.7 Observe the appropriate	5 th -Review the appropriate etiquette when expres	ssing
	etiquette when expressing thanks	thanks and receiving praise	
	and receiving praise		
C.8.2	Listen to and comprehend oral c	mmunications.	
	C.8.2.1 Summarize and explain	5 th -Summarize and identify the main ideas and	
	the information conveyed in an	structure of an oral story	
	oral communication, accounting		
	for the key ideas, structure, and		
	relationship of parts to the		
	whole		
	C.8.2.2 Distinguish among		
	purposes for listening, such as		
	gaining information or being		
	entertained, and take notes as		
	appropriate		
	C.8.2.3 Recall significant details	5 th -Retell significant details and sequence accura	tely
	and sequence accurately		
	C.8.2.4 Follow a speaker's		
	argument and represent it in		
	notes		

C.8.2.5 Evaluate the reliability of information in a communication, using criteria based on prior knowledge of the speaker, the topic, and the context and on analysis of logic, evidence, propaganda devices, and language C.8.3 Participate effectively in discussion		
C.8.3.1 Participate in discussion by listening attentively, demonstrating respect for the opinions of others, and responding responsibly and courteously to the remarks of others	5 th - Participate in discussion by listening attentively, demonstrating respect for the opinions of others, and responding responsibly and courteously to the remarks others	
C.8.3.2 Explain and advance opinions by citing evidence and referring to sources		
C.8.3.3 Evaluate the stated ideas and opinions of others, seeking clarification through questions	5 th -Uses questions to clarify and evaluate the stated ideas and opinions of others	
C.8.3.4 Invite ideas and opinions of others into the discussion, responding clearly and tactfully to questions and comments	5 th -Reflect on other students' ideas and respond thoughtfully	
C.8.3.5 Accept and use helpful criticism	5 th -Accept and use helpful criticism	
C.8.3.6 Establish and maintain an open mind when listening to others' ideas and opinions	5 th -Establish and maintain an open mind when listening to others' ideas and opinions	

C.8.3.7 Summarize the main points of a discussion, orally and in writing, specifying areas of agreement and disagreement and paraphrasing contributions	5 th -Summarize the main points of a discussion orally. Expose students to paraphrasing in writing	
C.8.3.8 Display and maintain facial expressions, body language, and other response cues that indicate respect for the speaker and attention to the discussion	5 th -Introduce the use of facial expressions, body language, and other response cues that indicate respect for the speaker and attention to the discussion	
C.8.3.9 Attend to the content of discussion rather than the speaker		
C.8.3.10 Participate in discussion without dominating	5 th -Introduce participation in discussion without dominating	
C.8.3.11 Distinguish between supported and unsupported statements	5 th -Introduce the use of supported and unsupported statements	

D. LANGUAGE

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will apply their knowledge of the nature, grammar, and variations of American English.

Rationale

The essential basis of English language arts is language. Language exists in many variations, and the ability to use it well is

frequently a source of power, respect, and financial success. However, if students are unaware of how language works, they

may be unable to use it effectively.

D.8.1 Develop their vocabulary and ability to use words, phrases, idioms, and various grammatical structures as a means of improving communication.

D.8.1.1 Consult dictionaries,	5 th -Expose and practice the use of dictionaries,
thesauruses, handbooks, and	thesauruses, handbooks, and grammar texts when
grammar texts when choosing	choosing words, phrases, and expressions for use in
words, phrases, and	oral and written presentations
expressions for use in oral and	
written presentations	
D.8.1.2 Explain how writers	5 th -Introduce students how writers' and speakers
and speakers choose words	choose words and use figurative language such as
and use figurative language	similes, metaphors, and idioms to achieve specific
such as similes, metaphors,	effects
personification, hyperbole, and	
allusion to achieve specific	
effects	
D.8.1.3 Choose words	5 th -Expose students to word choice that will help
purposefully and evaluate the	inform and explain
use of words in	
communications designed to	
inform, explain, and persuade	

D.8.2 Recognize and interpret various uses and adaptations of language in social, cultural, regional, and professional situations, and learn to be flexible and responsive in their use of English.

arn to be nexible and responsive in their use of English.		
D.8.2.1 Describe how	5 th -Describe variations of American English in	
American English is used in	different environments	
various public and private		
contexts, such as school,		
home, and work		
D.8.2.2 Make appropriate		
choices when speaking and		
writing, such as formal or		
informal language,		
considering the purpose and		
context of the communication		
D.8.2.3 Evaluate how	5 th -Expose students to how audience and context	
audience and context affect the	affect the selection and use of words and phrases,	
selection and use of words and	including technical terms, and slang	
phrases, including technical		
terms, slang, and jargon		

E. MEDIA AND TECHNOLOGY

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will use media and technology critically and creatively to obtain, organize, prepare and share information; to influence and persuade; and to entertain and be entertained.

Rationale

In a technological world in which thought is increasingly dominated by media, such as newspapers, magazines, radio, television, movies, computer software, and electronic networks, students need to understand the impact of media on daily life. To use media effectively students must be able to evaluate information and match the information with the appropriate medium for a specific audience. In order to do this, they must recognize how communication changes from one medium to another.

E.8.1 Use computers to acquire, organize, analyze, and communicate information.

E.8.1.1 Demonstrate efficient word- processing skills E.8.1.2 Construct and use simple databases	5 th -Demonstrate efficient word-processing skills to compose research papers and other written works	
E.8.1.3 Use manuals and on-screen help in connection with computer applications	5 th -Introduce the use of manuals and on-screen help in connections with computer applications	
E.8.1.4 Perform basic computer operations on various platforms	5 th -Perform basic computer operations on a Macintosh	
E.8.1.5 Collect information from various on-line sources, such as web pages, news groups, and listservs	5 th -Collect information from various on-line sources, such as web pages	

E.8.2.1 Recognize common		
structural features found in print and		
broadcast advertising		
E.8.2.2 Identify and explain the use	5 th - Identify and explain the use of stereotypes and biases evident	Counter Act
of stereotypes and biases evident in	in various media	Program
various media		rogram
E.8.2.3 Compare the effect of	5 th - Compare the effect of particular symbols and images seen in	Counter Ac
particular symbols and images seen	various media	Program
in various media E.8.2.4 Develop criteria for selecting		
or avoiding specific broadcast		
programs and periodicals		
programs and periodicals		
Create media products appropriate to a	udience and purpose.	
E.8.3.1 Write informational articles		
that target audiences of a variety of	5 th -Write articles for NBC newsletter or local newspaper	
publications		
E.8.3.2 Use desktop publishing to	5 th -Use desktop publishing to produce products such as brochures	
produce products such as brochures	and newsletters designed for particular organizations and	
and newsletters designed for	audiences at the fifth grade level	
particular organizations and		
audiences		
E.8.3.3 Create video and audiotapes	5 th -Create video of Bonduel Elementary School program	
designed for particular audiences		
Demonstrate a working knowledge of m	iedia production and distribution.	
l l		
E.8.4.1 Plan a promotion or		
E.8.4.1 Plan a promotion or campaign that involves broadcast	5 th -Create posters and announcements on the PA for Drug	
	5 th -Create posters and announcements on the PA for Drug Awareness Week	
campaign that involves broadcast		
campaign that involves broadcast and print media production and		
campaign that involves broadcast and print media production and distribution	Awareness Week	

E.8.4.3 Identify advertising strategies and techniques aimed at teenagers	5 th - Identify advertising strategies and techniques aimed at teenagers through the Counter Act Program	
E.8.5 Analyze and edit media work as approp	priate to audience and purpose.	
E.8.5.1 Revise media productions by adding, deleting, and adjusting the sequence and arrangement of information, images, or other content as necessary to improve focus, clarity, or effect	5 th - Revise media productions by adding, deleting, and adjusting the sequence and arrangement of information, images, or other content as necessary to improve focus, clarity, or effect by using the Hollywood program	
E.8.5.2 Develop criteria for comprehensive feedback on the quality of media work and use it during production		

F. RESEARCH AND INQUIRY

Content Standard

Students in Wisconsin will locate, use, and communicate information from a variety of print and nonprint materials.

Rationale

Students acquire a wide range of abilities and tools for raising questions, investigating ideas, and solving problems. Research involves posing interesting and important questions, using multiple sources of information, analyzing and relating facts and concepts, and arriving at conclusions or new understandings (adapted from the national *Standards for the English Language Arts*).

F.8.1 Conduct research and inquiry on self-selected or assigned topics, issues, or problems and use an appropriate form to communicate their findings.

F.8.1.1 Formulate research questions		
and focus investigation on relevant	5 th -Use a KWOL (what learner <u>Knows</u> , what learner <u>Wants</u> to	
and accessible sources of	know, what they've <u>Learned</u>) chart and rubrics to formulate	
information	research questions and focus investigation on relevant and	
	accessible sources of information	
F.8.1.2 Use multiple sources to	5 th - When preparing a biography, use multiple sources to identify	
identify and locate information	and locate information pertinent to research including	
pertinent to research including	encyclopedias, almanacs, dictionaries, library catalogs, and	
encyclopedias, almanacs,	various electronic search engines	
dictionaries, library catalogs, indexes		
to periodicals, and various electronic		
search engines		
F.8.1.3 Conduct interviews, field		
studies, and experiments and use		
specialized resources (such as		
almanacs, fact books, pamphlets, and		
technical manuals) when appropriate		
to an investigation		

F.8.1.4 Compile, organize, and evaluate information, taking notes that record and summarize what has been learned and extending the investigation to other sources	5 th -When composing a biography, compile, organize, and evaluate information, taking notes that record and summarize what has been learned and extending the investigation to other sources	Rubric
F.8.1.5 Review and evaluate the usefulness of information gathered in an investigation	5 th -When scrutinizing their biography, review and evaluate the usefulness of information gathered in an investigation	Rubric
F.8.1.6 Produce an organized written and oral report that presents and reflects on findings, draws sound conclusions, adheres to the conventions for preparing a manuscript, and gives proper credit to sources	5 th -Using the Traits of Writing, produce an organized written report for preparing a manuscript and give proper credit to sources	